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Supporting Information

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**Polyfacetic Palladium Catalysts Towards the
Tandem Diboration-Arylation Reaction of Alkenes**

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General synthetic procedure for palladium complexes 2a-c. A sample of the corresponding palladium complex **1a-c** (0.042 mmol) was suspended in diethyl ether (6 mL) and then cooled to -10 °C. A slight excess of PhI-Cl₂ (13 mg, 0.055 mmol) in acetonitrile (1 mL) was added dropwise to the yellow suspension while the mixture was stirred. The colour of the suspension changed from yellow to red. The reaction mixture was stirred for 15 min at about -5 °C. The pale red-orange solution was decanted off and the red precipitate was washed with a 5:1 v/v mixture of diethyl ether/acetonitrile (3 × 3 mL) and then dried under vacuum to give the products in high yield (**2a**, 90%; **2b**, 96%; **2c**, 78%). Analytically pure samples were obtained by dissolving a sample in dichloromethane, and then filtering the solution and evaporating the solvent under vacuum. Finally the solid was washed with acetonitrile and dried under vacuum.

2a: ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 20 °C): -13.8 (s). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 20 °C): 8.22 (m, 2H), 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.20 (m, 4H), 6.99 (m, 1H), 6.80 (m, 1H), 6.74 (m, 1H), 1.14 (s, 3H). UV-Vis, λ_{max} nm (ε, M⁻¹·mol⁻¹): 499 (8.7 × 10³), 434 (1.8 × 10³), 379 (1.2 × 10⁴). Anal. calcd. for C₄₀H₃₄Cl₂P₂Pd₂O₄: C 51.95, H 3.71. Found: C 51.51, H 3.63.

X-Ray Crystal Structure Data for compound 2a: C₄₀H₃₄Cl₂O₄P₂Pd₂, orthorhombic, space group *P*-421/*c*, *a*=22.299(3)Å, *b*=22.299(3)Å, *c*=17.250(3)Å, *a*=*b*=90°, *V*=8577(2)Å³, *Z*=8; MoK_α radiation, 273(2)K; 11321 reflections, 6135 independent; (μ = 1.073mm⁻¹); refinement (on *F*²) with SHELXTL (version 6.1), 454 parameters, 0 restraints, *R*₁=0.0690 (*I*>2σ) and *wR*₂ (all data)=0.2020, GOF=1.129, max/min residual electron density: 2.152/-1.291 e Å⁻³.

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 O2 O 0.7614(5) 0.9147(5) 0.6492(5) 0.047(3) Uani 1 1 d ...
 C2 C 0.7644(11) 1.0226(9) 0.6375(10) 0.087(7) Uani 1 1 d ...
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 O3 O 0.7769(6) 0.9038(5) 0.8803(6) 0.055(3) Uani 1 1 d ...
 C3 C 0.8282(9) 0.9009(10) 0.8462(13) 0.066(6) Uani 1 1 d ...
 O4 O 0.8328(5) 0.8787(6) 0.7779(6) 0.057(3) Uani 1 1 d ...
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 C11 C 0.6350(8) 0.8257(8) 0.6666(8) 0.043(5) Uani 1 1 d ...
 C12 C 0.6884(8) 0.8056(8) 0.6555(7) 0.036(4) Uani 1 1 d ...
 C13 C 0.7004(8) 0.7636(8) 0.5992(8) 0.046(5) Uani 1 1 d ...
 H13 H 0.7391 0.7490 0.5930 0.055 Uiso 1 1 calc R..
 C14 C 0.6558(10) 0.7438(9) 0.5530(8) 0.062(6) Uani 1 1 d ...

H14 H 0.6650 0.7176 0.5128 0.075 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C15 C 0.5952(9) 0.7617(9) 0.5641(9) 0.054(5) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H15 H 0.5640 0.7467 0.5340 0.065 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C16 C 0.5863(8) 0.8020(8) 0.6214(8) 0.048(5) Uani 1 1 d . . .
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C21 C 0.5463(6) 0.8653(8) 0.7829(8) 0.039(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
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C23 C 0.4790(8) 0.7918(9) 0.8349(9) 0.053(5) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H23 H 0.4678 0.7518 0.8407 0.064 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C24 C 0.4458(9) 0.8371(14) 0.8643(11) 0.085(8) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H24 H 0.4114 0.8279 0.8925 0.102 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C25 C 0.4624(8) 0.9010(12) 0.8532(10) 0.066(6) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H25 H 0.4397 0.9321 0.8737 0.079 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C26 C 0.5101(7) 0.9107(7) 0.8133(8) 0.040(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H26 H 0.5212 0.9503 0.8042 0.048 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C31 C 0.6062(8) 0.9498(8) 0.6738(8) 0.043(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C32 C 0.6067(8) 1.0093(9) 0.7040(8) 0.054(5) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H32 H 0.6151 1.0145 0.7564 0.064 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C33 C 0.5959(10) 1.0568(10) 0.6620(10) 0.077(7) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H33 H 0.5985 1.0948 0.6842 0.092 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C34 C 0.5808(9) 1.0511(10) 0.5862(12) 0.073(6) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H34 H 0.5715 1.0846 0.5564 0.087 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C35 C 0.5796(10) 0.9923(11) 0.5532(10) 0.080(7) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H35 H 0.5705 0.9879 0.5009 0.096 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C36 C 0.5913(8) 0.9432(9) 0.5956(9) 0.051(5) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H36 H 0.5894 0.9053 0.5732 0.061 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C41 C 0.6888(8) 0.7645(7) 0.8586(8) 0.037(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C42 C 0.6671(7) 0.8239(7) 0.8725(7) 0.041(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .

C43 C 0.6247(7) 0.8326(7) 0.9329(7) 0.038(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H43 H 0.6121 0.8712 0.9447 0.046 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C44 C 0.6015(9) 0.7842(8) 0.9751(8) 0.050(5) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H44 H 0.5716 0.7907 1.0117 0.060 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C45 C 0.6229(7) 0.7268(9) 0.9626(9) 0.049(5) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H45 H 0.6102 0.6954 0.9939 0.059 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C46 C 0.6652(10) 0.7161(7) 0.9007(10) 0.062(6) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H46 H 0.6768 0.6771 0.8887 0.075 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C51 C 0.8169(8) 0.7436(8) 0.8534(8) 0.044(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C52 C 0.8720(9) 0.7528(10) 0.8264(10) 0.067(6) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H52 H 0.8778 0.7661 0.7758 0.081 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C53 C 0.9213(9) 0.7423(9) 0.8751(12) 0.068(6) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H53 H 0.9595 0.7509 0.8565 0.081 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C54 C 0.9161(10) 0.7211(10) 0.9448(12) 0.072(7) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H54 H 0.9499 0.7128 0.9745 0.087 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C55 C 0.8630(12) 0.7118(9) 0.9719(9) 0.073(7) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H55 H 0.8589 0.6972 1.0221 0.088 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C56 C 0.8112(9) 0.7231(8) 0.9281(10) 0.065(6) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H56 H 0.7734 0.7168 0.9495 0.078 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C61 C 0.7372(9) 0.6859(7) 0.7441(8) 0.044(5) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C62 C 0.7827(9) 0.6531(8) 0.7195(8) 0.057(5) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H62 H 0.8216 0.6653 0.7313 0.068 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C63 C 0.7745(12) 0.6022(10) 0.6774(12) 0.080(7) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H63 H 0.8076 0.5812 0.6589 0.095 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C64 C 0.7165(13) 0.5813(10) 0.6617(11) 0.082(7) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H64 H 0.7101 0.5455 0.6353 0.098 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C65 C 0.6705(10) 0.6154(10) 0.6865(10) 0.071(6) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H65 H 0.6316 0.6030 0.6756 0.085 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C66 C 0.6788(9) 0.6691(9) 0.7285(10) 0.061(5) Uani 1 1 d . . .

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C11 0.061(3) 0.040(3) 0.044(2) -0.0032(18) 0.007(2) 0.001(2)

O1 0.068(9) 0.039(8) 0.047(6) 0.002(5) 0.010(6) -0.001(6)

C1 0.044(11) 0.051(13) 0.034(9) -0.006(8) 0.017(8) -0.003(9)

Pd2 0.0366(8) 0.0430(9) 0.0365(6) 0.0020(6) -0.0003(6) 0.0021(6)

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O2 0.055(8) 0.049(9) 0.037(5) 0.003(5) -0.002(5) -0.010(6)

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C3 0.030(13) 0.073(16) 0.096(15) 0.027(12) 0.007(11) 0.002(11)

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C52 0.052(14) 0.095(17) 0.055(10) 0.002(11) -0.018(10) 0.019(12)
C53 0.040(13) 0.074(16) 0.089(15) -0.011(12) -0.003(11) 0.002(11)
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C61 0.062(14) 0.031(10) 0.040(8) 0.012(7) -0.001(8) 0.012(10)
C62 0.104(17) 0.029(11) 0.036(8) -0.002(8) 0.011(10) 0.027(11)
C63 0.085(19) 0.066(17) 0.088(14) 0.038(14) 0.019(13) 0.021(14)
C64 0.12(2) 0.063(16) 0.061(12) 0.002(10) -0.004(13) 0.023(17)

C65 0.062(15) 0.072(16) 0.079(12) -0.008(12) -0.010(11) -0.003(13)

C66 0.051(14) 0.057(14) 0.076(12) -0.008(10) 0.002(10) -0.013(10)

_geom_special_details

;

All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

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Pd1 C42 2.028(15) . ?

Pd1 O3 2.127(11) . ?

Pd1 O1 2.170(11) . ?

Pd1 P1 2.255(4) . ?

Pd1 Cl1 2.462(4) . ?

Pd1 Pd2 2.5294(17) . ?

P1 C11 1.784(16) . ?

P1 C31 1.809(16) . ?

P1 C21 1.856(14) . ?

O1 C1 1.222(17) . ?

C1 O2 1.228(18) . ?
C1 C2 1.54(2) . ?
Pd2 C12 2.044(15) . ?
Pd2 O2 2.082(10) . ?
Pd2 O4 2.142(11) . ?
Pd2 P2 2.269(4) . ?
Pd2 C12 2.423(4) . ?
P2 C41 1.766(16) . ?
P2 C61 1.808(17) . ?
P2 C51 1.826(17) . ?
O3 C3 1.29(2) . ?
C3 O4 1.28(2) . ?
C3 C4 1.47(3) . ?
C11 C12 1.29(2) . ?
C11 C16 1.44(2) . ?
C12 C13 1.37(2) . ?
C13 C14 1.35(2) . ?
C14 C15 1.42(3) . ?
C15 C16 1.35(2) . ?
C21 C22 1.35(2) . ?
C21 C26 1.40(2) . ?
C22 C23 1.36(2) . ?
C23 C24 1.35(3) . ?
C24 C25 1.49(3) . ?
C25 C26 1.28(2) . ?
C31 C36 1.40(2) . ?
C31 C32 1.43(2) . ?
C32 C33 1.31(3) . ?
C33 C34 1.36(3) . ?

C34 C35 1.43(3) . ?
C35 C36 1.34(3) . ?
C41 C46 1.40(2) . ?
C41 C42 1.43(2) . ?
C42 C43 1.42(2) . ?
C43 C44 1.40(2) . ?
C44 C45 1.38(2) . ?
C45 C46 1.45(2) . ?
C51 C52 1.33(2) . ?
C51 C56 1.37(2) . ?
C52 C53 1.40(2) . ?
C53 C54 1.30(3) . ?
C54 C55 1.29(3) . ?
C55 C56 1.40(3) . ?
C61 C62 1.32(2) . ?
C61 C66 1.38(2) . ?
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C42 Pd1 O1 177.2(6) . . ?
O3 Pd1 O1 85.9(5) . . ?
C42 Pd1 P1 87.2(4) . . ?
O3 Pd1 P1 175.0(3) . . ?
O1 Pd1 P1 93.0(3) . . ?
C42 Pd1 Cl1 95.1(5) . . ?
O3 Pd1 Cl1 88.7(3) . . ?
O1 Pd1 Cl1 87.6(3) . . ?
P1 Pd1 Cl1 96.18(16) . . ?
C42 Pd1 Pd2 95.9(5) . . ?
O3 Pd1 Pd2 86.4(3) . . ?
O1 Pd1 Pd2 81.4(3) . . ?
P1 Pd1 Pd2 88.57(11) . . ?
Cl1 Pd1 Pd2 168.22(12) . . ?
C11 P1 C31 104.6(7) . . ?
C11 P1 C21 108.4(8) . . ?
C31 P1 C21 108.8(8) . . ?
C11 P1 Pd1 108.2(6) . . ?
C31 P1 Pd1 111.2(6) . . ?
C21 P1 Pd1 115.1(5) . . ?
C1 O1 Pd1 120.9(11) . . ?
O1 C1 O2 126.1(16) . . ?
O1 C1 C2 113.0(16) . . ?
O2 C1 C2 120.9(14) . . ?
C12 Pd2 O2 90.5(5) . . ?
C12 Pd2 O4 174.9(6) . . ?
O2 Pd2 O4 84.7(5) . . ?
C12 Pd2 P2 87.2(4) . . ?

O2 Pd2 P2 174.9(4) .. ?
O4 Pd2 P2 97.5(3) .. ?
C12 Pd2 Cl2 96.0(5) .. ?
O2 Pd2 Cl2 90.1(3) .. ?
O4 Pd2 Cl2 85.8(3) .. ?
P2 Pd2 Cl2 94.61(16) .. ?
C12 Pd2 Pd1 95.1(5) .. ?
O2 Pd2 Pd1 87.0(3) .. ?
O4 Pd2 Pd1 82.9(3) .. ?
P2 Pd2 Pd1 88.73(12) .. ?
C12 Pd2 Pd1 168.49(13) .. ?
C41 P2 C61 106.0(8) .. ?
C41 P2 C51 107.4(7) .. ?
C61 P2 C51 105.5(8) .. ?
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C61 P2 Pd2 115.1(5) .. ?
C51 P2 Pd2 111.6(6) .. ?
C1 O2 Pd2 118.7(10) .. ?
C3 O3 Pd1 119.2(12) .. ?
O4 C3 O3 120.6(18) .. ?
O4 C3 C4 124.4(18) .. ?
O3 C3 C4 114.7(19) .. ?
C3 O4 Pd2 123.7(12) .. ?
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C12 C11 P1 123.4(14) .. ?
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C11 C12 C13 121.6(15) .. ?
C11 C12 Pd2 121.5(13) .. ?
C13 C12 Pd2 116.9(12) .. ?

C14 C13 C12 119.8(16) .. ?
C13 C14 C15 121.9(15) .. ?
C16 C15 C14 115.1(16) .. ?
C15 C16 C11 122.0(17) .. ?
C22 C21 C26 117.4(14) .. ?
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C21 C22 C23 124.4(17) .. ?
C24 C23 C22 116(2) .. ?
C23 C24 C25 122.2(18) .. ?
C26 C25 C24 116.0(18) .. ?
C25 C26 C21 123.9(18) .. ?
C36 C31 C32 116.8(15) .. ?
C36 C31 P1 120.0(14) .. ?
C32 C31 P1 123.0(11) .. ?
C33 C32 C31 123.5(14) .. ?
C32 C33 C34 120(2) .. ?
C33 C34 C35 118(2) .. ?
C36 C35 C34 121.9(18) .. ?
C35 C36 C31 119.1(19) .. ?
C46 C41 C42 119.9(14) .. ?
C46 C41 P2 121.9(13) .. ?
C42 C41 P2 117.9(12) .. ?
C43 C42 C41 118.3(14) .. ?
C43 C42 Pd1 119.0(12) .. ?
C41 C42 Pd1 122.6(11) .. ?
C44 C43 C42 121.5(16) .. ?
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C44 C45 C46 119.6(15) .. ?

C41 C46 C45 119.9(16) . . ?
C52 C51 C56 117.8(17) . . ?
C52 C51 P2 122.4(12) . . ?
C56 C51 P2 119.8(14) . . ?
C51 C52 C53 119.2(17) . . ?
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C54 C55 C56 122.1(18) . . ?
C51 C56 C55 119(2) . . ?
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C66 C61 P2 118.3(14) . . ?
C61 C62 C63 122(2) . . ?
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2b: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (CD_2Cl_2 , 20 °C): -14.0 (s). ^1H NMR (CD_2Cl_2 , 20 °C): 8.33 (m, 2H), 7.76 (m, 1H), 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.05 (m, 1H), 6.83 (m, 2H), 0.61 (s, 9H). UV-Vis, λ_{max} nm (e, $\text{M}^{-1}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$): 500 (1.4×10^4), 428 (3.9×10^3), 381 (2.0×10^4). Anal. calcd. for $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{46}\text{Cl}_2\text{P}_2\text{Pd}_2\text{O}_4$: C 53.99, H 4.12. Found: C 53.49, H 3.63.

X-Ray Crystal Structure Data for compound 2b: $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{46}\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}_2\text{Pd}_2$, orthorhombic, space group *Pbna*, $a=11.7110(3)\text{\AA}$, $b=17.1950(4)\text{\AA}$, $c=21.1460(7)\text{\AA}$, $a=b\neq c=90^\circ$, $V=4258.2(2)\text{\AA}^3$, $Z=4$; $\text{MoK}\alpha$ radiation, 293(2) K; 45790 reflections, 4528

independent; ($\mu = 1.088\text{mm}^{-1}$); refinement (on F^2) with SHELXTL (version 6.1), 257 parameters, 0 restraints, $R_1=0.0487$ ($I>2\sigma$) and wR_2 (all data)=0.1260, GOF= 1.031, max/min residual electron density: 0.605/-0.784 e \AA^{-3} .

_audit_creation_method SHELXL-97

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'C46 H46 Cl2 O4 P2 Pd2'

_chemical_formula_weight 1008.47

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_atom_type_description

_atom_type_scatter_dispersion_real

_atom_type_scatter_dispersion_imag

_atom_type_scatter_source

'C' 'C' 0.0033 0.0016

'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'

'H' 'H' 0.0000 0.0000

'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'

'O' 'O' 0.0106 0.0060

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'Cl' 'Cl' 0.1484 0.1585

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'Pd' 'Pd' -0.9988 1.0072

'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'

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loop_

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'x, -y+1/2, -z'

'-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2'

'-x, -y, -z'

'x-1/2, y, -z-1/2'

'-x, y-1/2, z'

'x-1/2, -y-1/2, z-1/2'

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__computing_structure_solution 'Bruker SHELXTL'
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__computing_publication_material 'Bruker SHELXTL'

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Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R-

factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

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_atom_sites_solution_secondary difmap
_atom_sites_solution_hydrogens geom
_refine_ls_hydrogen_treatment constr
_refine_ls_extinction_method SHELXL
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 Cl1 Cl 0.68633(16) 0.88637(9) 0.36846(8) 0.0557(5) Uani 1 1 d ...
 P1 P 0.52327(15) 0.77795(9) 0.59762(8) 0.0391(4) Uani 1 1 d ...
 O1 O 0.7966(4) 0.7394(2) 0.4288(2) 0.0471(12) Uani 1 1 d ...
 C1 C 0.8168(6) 0.6719(4) 0.4481(3) 0.0462(18) Uani 1 1 d ...
 O2 O 0.7520(4) 0.6332(2) 0.4852(2) 0.0436(11) Uani 1 1 d ...
 C2 C 0.9271(7) 0.6319(4) 0.4267(4) 0.065(2) Uani 1 1 d ...
 C3 C 0.9020(8) 0.5534(4) 0.3996(5) 0.093(3) Uani 1 1 d ...
 H3A H 0.8565 0.5590 0.3621 0.139 Uiso 1 1 calc R..
 H3B H 0.8611 0.5229 0.4302 0.139 Uiso 1 1 calc R..
 H3C H 0.9724 0.5278 0.3892 0.139 Uiso 1 1 calc R..
 C4 C 0.9996(9) 0.6240(7) 0.4862(6) 0.131(4) Uani 1 1 d ...
 H4A H 1.0693 0.5973 0.4761 0.196 Uiso 1 1 calc R..
 H4B H 0.9582 0.5950 0.5174 0.196 Uiso 1 1 calc R..
 H4C H 1.0170 0.6747 0.5024 0.196 Uiso 1 1 calc R..
 C5 C 0.9883(9) 0.6802(5) 0.3771(6) 0.128(5) Uani 1 1 d ...

H5A H 0.9444 0.6805 0.3388 0.192 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
H5B H 1.0622 0.6580 0.3690 0.192 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
H5C H 0.9972 0.7324 0.3922 0.192 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C11 C 0.4539(5) 0.8446(3) 0.5445(3) 0.0391(15) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C12 C 0.5048(5) 0.8589(3) 0.4856(3) 0.0339(15) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C13 C 0.4600(5) 0.9176(3) 0.4477(3) 0.0418(16) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H13 H 0.4918 0.9274 0.4082 0.050 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C14 C 0.3686(6) 0.9613(4) 0.4685(3) 0.0462(17) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H14 H 0.3420 1.0020 0.4436 0.055 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C15 C 0.3163(6) 0.9460(3) 0.5250(4) 0.0478(18) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H15 H 0.2535 0.9753 0.5374 0.057 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C16 C 0.3563(6) 0.8869(4) 0.5638(3) 0.0505(18) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H16 H 0.3199 0.8753 0.6018 0.061 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C21 C 0.5940(7) 0.8379(4) 0.6565(3) 0.0475(18) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C22 C 0.5564(7) 0.9137(3) 0.6693(3) 0.055(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H22 H 0.4997 0.9352 0.6440 0.066 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C23 C 0.5999(8) 0.9569(4) 0.7176(4) 0.075(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H23 H 0.5706 1.0061 0.7262 0.090 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C24 C 0.6878(8) 0.9269(4) 0.7533(4) 0.074(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
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C26 C 0.6800(7) 0.8097(4) 0.6941(3) 0.061(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H26 H 0.7074 0.7596 0.6872 0.073 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C31 C 0.4121(7) 0.7271(3) 0.6400(3) 0.0468(17) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C32 C 0.3087(6) 0.7095(4) 0.6119(4) 0.0554(19) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H32 H 0.2943 0.7259 0.5707 0.066 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C33 C 0.2261(7) 0.6677(4) 0.6444(4) 0.063(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H33 H 0.1574 0.6555 0.6247 0.076 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

C34 C 0.2450(9) 0.6446(5) 0.7045(5) 0.078(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
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H35 H 0.3574 0.6460 0.7754 0.083 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C36 C 0.4314(7) 0.7015(4) 0.7022(3) 0.0552(19) Uani 1 1 d . . .
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Cl1 0.0725(13) 0.0471(9) 0.0474(10) 0.0046(8) 0.0156(10) -0.0025(9)
P1 0.0466(11) 0.0387(9) 0.0321(9) -0.0013(7) -0.0006(9) 0.0030(8)
O1 0.047(3) 0.036(2) 0.059(3) 0.000(2) 0.015(2) 0.000(2)
C1 0.034(4) 0.046(4) 0.059(5) -0.012(4) 0.007(4) 0.000(3)
O2 0.041(3) 0.035(2) 0.055(3) 0.001(2) 0.007(2) -0.001(2)
C2 0.039(5) 0.053(4) 0.104(7) 0.001(4) 0.024(5) 0.014(4)
C3 0.086(7) 0.070(5) 0.123(8) -0.011(5) 0.055(6) 0.018(5)
C4 0.056(6) 0.147(10) 0.190(12) -0.018(9) -0.012(8) 0.042(7)
C5 0.092(8) 0.082(7) 0.210(13) 0.006(7) 0.090(9) 0.017(6)
C11 0.049(4) 0.035(3) 0.033(3) 0.001(3) 0.000(4) 0.001(3)
C12 0.037(4) 0.030(3) 0.034(3) -0.004(3) -0.005(3) -0.001(3)
C13 0.047(4) 0.039(3) 0.039(4) 0.006(3) -0.003(3) -0.005(3)
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C15 0.031(4) 0.039(3) 0.073(5) -0.010(4) -0.007(4) 0.010(3)
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C21 0.065(5) 0.043(4) 0.034(4) 0.004(3) -0.003(4) -0.005(4)
C22 0.074(6) 0.037(4) 0.054(5) -0.004(3) -0.016(4) 0.002(4)
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C25 0.103(7) 0.068(5) 0.053(5) -0.014(4) -0.026(5) 0.003(5)
C26 0.090(6) 0.046(4) 0.047(4) -0.001(4) -0.017(4) -0.001(4)
C31 0.058(5) 0.041(3) 0.041(4) -0.004(3) 0.013(4) 0.004(3)
C32 0.054(5) 0.055(4) 0.057(5) -0.001(4) 0.019(4) -0.006(4)
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C34 0.082(7) 0.061(5) 0.092(8) 0.003(5) 0.034(6) -0.004(5)
C35 0.100(7) 0.062(5) 0.047(5) 0.008(4) 0.040(5) 0.010(5)
C36 0.071(5) 0.053(4) 0.042(4) 0.007(4) 0.016(4) 0.005(4)

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All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

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O2 Pd1 2.104(4) 3_566 ?
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C5 H5B 0.9600 . ?
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C2 C3 H3C 109.5 .. ?
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H4B C4 H4C 109.5 .. ?
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C2 C5 H5B 109.5 .. ?
H5A C5 H5B 109.5 .. ?

C2 C5 H5C 109.5 . . ?
H5A C5 H5C 109.5 . . ?
H5B C5 H5C 109.5 . . ?
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C11 C16 H16 120.7 . . ?
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P1 C21 C22 C23 173.0(6) ... ?

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2c: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (CDCl_3 , 20 °C): -8.8 (q, $^5J_{\text{F-P}}$ 1.2 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3 , 20 °C): -74.2 (d, $^5J_{\text{P-F}}$ 1.2 Hz). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 20 °C): 8.25 (m, 1H), 8.21 (m, 1H), 8.04 (m, 1H), 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.97 (m, 1H), 6.84 (m, 1H).

X-Ray Crystal Structure Data for compound 2c.2CH₂Cl₂: C₄₂H₃₂Cl₆F₆O₄P₂Pd₂, triclinic, space group *P*-1, *a*=11.4873(9)Å, *b*=12.2811(10)Å, *c*=17.4297(14)Å, *a*=96.8940(10)°, *b*=91.5210(10)°, *c*=111.8540(10)°, *V*=2258.9(3)Å³, *Z*=2, MoK α radiation, 173(2)K; 20358 reflections, 10494 independent; (μ = 1.288mm⁻¹); refinement (on *F*²) with SHELXTL (version 6.1), 559 parameters, 0 restraints, *R*₁=0.0541 (*I*>2 σ) and *wR*₂ (all data)=0.1033, GOF=1.061, max/min residual electron density: 1.542/-1.161 e Å⁻³.

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'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'

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Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based

on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

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 O4 O 0.7718(3) 0.2116(3) 0.73813(17) 0.0226(7) Uani 1 1 d ...
 C3 C 0.8070(4) 0.1952(4) 0.8022(2) 0.0214(9) Uani 1 1 d ...
 F3 F 0.8885(4) 0.0184(3) 0.5849(2) 0.0633(11) Uani 1 1 d ...
 Cl3 Cl 0.5049(2) 0.12334(17) 0.43193(12) 0.0698(5) Uani 1 1 d ...
 O3 O 0.9017(3) 0.2581(3) 0.84685(17) 0.0239(7) Uani 1 1 d ...

C4 C 0.7237(5) 0.0808(4) 0.8320(3) 0.0301(11) Uani 1 1 d . . .
F4 F 0.7860(5) 0.0309(5) 0.8642(5) 0.163(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C14 Cl 0.6021(3) -0.01901(19) 0.33075(17) 0.0994(8) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C5 C 0.4733(7) -0.0171(6) 0.3816(4) 0.065(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H5A H 0.3983 -0.0398 0.3448 0.077 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
H5B H 0.4548 -0.0756 0.4185 0.077 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
F5 F 0.6497(6) 0.0042(4) 0.7818(3) 0.139(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C15 Cl 0.17174(19) -0.01265(17) 0.81410(14) 0.0783(6) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C6 C 0.0930(6) 0.0451(6) 0.8828(4) 0.0619(19) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H6A H 0.0058 -0.0128 0.8831 0.074 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
H6B H 0.0886 0.1185 0.8672 0.074 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C16 Cl 0.16709(19) 0.0773(2) 0.97708(13) 0.0801(6) Uani 1 1 d . . .
F6 F 0.6585(7) 0.0989(4) 0.8846(4) 0.157(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C11 C 1.1103(4) 0.5872(4) 0.6739(2) 0.0193(9) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C12 C 0.9836(4) 0.5243(4) 0.6493(2) 0.0196(9) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C13 C 0.9296(5) 0.5625(4) 0.5916(3) 0.0252(10) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H13 H 0.8436 0.5202 0.5741 0.030 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C14 C 1.0001(5) 0.6622(4) 0.5592(3) 0.0308(11) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H14 H 0.9622 0.6864 0.5188 0.037 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C15 C 1.1244(5) 0.7267(5) 0.5845(3) 0.0334(12) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H15 H 1.1711 0.7958 0.5627 0.040 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C16 C 1.1803(5) 0.6897(4) 0.6421(3) 0.0296(11) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H16 H 1.2658 0.7336 0.6600 0.036 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C21 C 1.2626(4) 0.4473(4) 0.6615(2) 0.0221(9) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C22 C 1.3066(5) 0.3615(5) 0.6826(3) 0.0289(11) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H22 H 1.2948 0.3379 0.7327 0.035 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C23 C 1.3670(5) 0.3116(5) 0.6299(3) 0.0362(12) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H23 H 1.3970 0.2539 0.6442 0.043 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C24 C 1.3843(5) 0.3451(5) 0.5569(3) 0.0407(14) Uani 1 1 d . . .

H24 H 1.4269 0.3111 0.5214 0.049 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C25 C 1.3398(5) 0.4277(5) 0.5355(3) 0.0390(13) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H25 H 1.3509 0.4499 0.4851 0.047 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C26 C 1.2787(5) 0.4786(5) 0.5874(3) 0.0286(11) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H26 H 1.2477 0.5351 0.5721 0.034 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C31 C 1.3143(4) 0.6335(4) 0.7935(3) 0.0225(9) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C32 C 1.4201(5) 0.6132(5) 0.8182(3) 0.0309(11) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H32 H 1.4284 0.5403 0.8006 0.037 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C33 C 1.5136(5) 0.7003(5) 0.8686(3) 0.0379(13) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H33 H 1.5863 0.6872 0.8849 0.046 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C34 C 1.5009(5) 0.8045(5) 0.8947(3) 0.0409(14) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H34 H 1.5643 0.8627 0.9301 0.049 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C35 C 1.3973(6) 0.8264(5) 0.8704(3) 0.0402(13) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H35 H 1.3901 0.8997 0.8882 0.048 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C36 C 1.3033(5) 0.7404(4) 0.8196(3) 0.0295(11) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H36 H 1.2317 0.7548 0.8029 0.035 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C41 C 0.9534(4) 0.5749(4) 0.8520(2) 0.0192(9) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C42 C 1.0430(4) 0.5254(4) 0.8638(2) 0.0179(9) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C43 C 1.1309(4) 0.5737(4) 0.9279(3) 0.0245(10) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H43 H 1.1923 0.5411 0.9367 0.029 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C44 C 1.1289(5) 0.6685(4) 0.9783(3) 0.0286(11) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H44 H 1.1883 0.6994 1.0221 0.034 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C45 C 1.0421(5) 0.7193(4) 0.9662(3) 0.0278(10) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H45 H 1.0423 0.7851 1.0010 0.033 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C46 C 0.9551(5) 0.6731(4) 0.9027(3) 0.0259(10) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H46 H 0.8960 0.7083 0.8934 0.031 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C51 C 0.7864(4) 0.6108(4) 0.7382(2) 0.0203(9) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C52 C 0.8789(5) 0.7223(4) 0.7349(3) 0.0269(10) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H52 H 0.9625 0.7410 0.7557 0.032 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

C53 C 0.8482(5) 0.8056(5) 0.7013(3) 0.0367(12) Uani 1 1 d . . .

H53 H 0.9107 0.8819 0.6994 0.044 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

C54 C 0.7265(5) 0.7782(5) 0.6702(3) 0.0369(13) Uani 1 1 d . . .

H54 H 0.7061 0.8358 0.6472 0.044 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

C55 C 0.6358(5) 0.6686(5) 0.6726(3) 0.0325(12) Uani 1 1 d . . .

H55 H 0.5528 0.6504 0.6512 0.039 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

C56 C 0.6645(4) 0.5836(4) 0.7062(3) 0.0259(10) Uani 1 1 d . . .

H56 H 0.6015 0.5074 0.7073 0.031 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

C61 C 0.6914(4) 0.4199(4) 0.8309(3) 0.0213(9) Uani 1 1 d . . .

C62 C 0.6887(5) 0.4575(5) 0.9089(3) 0.0274(10) Uani 1 1 d . . .

H62 H 0.7592 0.5207 0.9358 0.033 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

C63 C 0.5831(5) 0.4028(5) 0.9478(3) 0.0346(12) Uani 1 1 d . . .

H63 H 0.5819 0.4288 1.0013 0.042 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

C64 C 0.4800(5) 0.3112(5) 0.9095(3) 0.0355(13) Uani 1 1 d . . .

H64 H 0.4073 0.2753 0.9362 0.043 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

C65 C 0.4829(5) 0.2718(5) 0.8322(3) 0.0343(12) Uani 1 1 d . . .

H65 H 0.4127 0.2076 0.8059 0.041 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

C66 C 0.5883(4) 0.3258(4) 0.7924(3) 0.0267(10) Uani 1 1 d . . .

H66 H 0.5899 0.2985 0.7392 0.032 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

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_atom_site_aniso_U_22

_atom_site_aniso_U_33

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_atom_site_aniso_U_13

_atom_site_aniso_U_12

Pd2 0.01439(16) 0.01737(17) 0.01452(16) 0.00225(12) 0.00084(12) 0.00567(13)

P2 0.0146(5) 0.0203(6) 0.0175(5) 0.0024(4) 0.0022(4) 0.0068(4)
C12 0.0211(6) 0.0291(6) 0.0239(5) 0.0026(4) -0.0059(4) 0.0064(5)
O1 0.0268(18) 0.0239(17) 0.0208(16) 0.0019(13) 0.0012(13) 0.0135(14)
C1 0.023(2) 0.019(2) 0.026(2) 0.0060(18) 0.0081(19) 0.0053(19)
F1 0.137(4) 0.052(2) 0.0333(18) 0.0140(16) 0.038(2) 0.061(2)
Pd1 0.01406(16) 0.01838(17) 0.01515(16) 0.00315(12) 0.00157(12) 0.00608(13)
P1 0.0141(5) 0.0233(6) 0.0191(5) 0.0052(4) 0.0032(4) 0.0068(5)
C11 0.0256(6) 0.0335(6) 0.0259(6) 0.0063(5) -0.0027(5) 0.0154(5)
O2 0.0318(18) 0.0224(17) 0.0187(15) 0.0020(13) 0.0029(13) 0.0131(14)
F2 0.081(3) 0.049(2) 0.046(2) -0.0016(16) -0.0001(18) 0.048(2)
C2 0.049(3) 0.032(3) 0.027(3) 0.007(2) 0.007(2) 0.024(3)
O4 0.0218(17) 0.0225(17) 0.0209(16) 0.0041(13) -0.0005(13) 0.0051(13)
C3 0.024(2) 0.022(2) 0.021(2) 0.0055(18) 0.0059(18) 0.0102(19)
F3 0.060(3) 0.033(2) 0.084(3) -0.0200(18) -0.008(2) 0.0116(18)
C13 0.0742(13) 0.0545(11) 0.0809(13) 0.0012(9) 0.0024(10) 0.0274(10)
O3 0.0224(17) 0.0278(18) 0.0176(15) 0.0031(13) 0.0002(13) 0.0050(14)
C4 0.034(3) 0.026(3) 0.025(2) 0.007(2) 0.001(2) 0.003(2)
F4 0.059(3) 0.116(4) 0.312(9) 0.165(6) -0.024(4) -0.007(3)
C14 0.1007(19) 0.0549(12) 0.135(2) -0.0114(13) 0.0236(16) 0.0266(12)
C5 0.071(5) 0.057(4) 0.046(4) 0.002(3) -0.010(4) 0.004(4)
F5 0.191(6) 0.065(3) 0.059(3) 0.031(2) -0.038(3) -0.071(3)
C15 0.0550(12) 0.0566(12) 0.1164(18) 0.0099(11) 0.0091(11) 0.0138(9)
C6 0.039(4) 0.050(4) 0.094(6) 0.016(4) -0.006(4) 0.012(3)
C16 0.0548(12) 0.0890(15) 0.0884(15) 0.0389(12) 0.0023(10) 0.0103(10)
F6 0.211(7) 0.046(3) 0.181(6) 0.020(3) 0.165(6) 0.000(3)
C11 0.016(2) 0.024(2) 0.020(2) 0.0076(18) 0.0029(17) 0.0089(18)
C12 0.017(2) 0.026(2) 0.017(2) 0.0044(17) 0.0061(17) 0.0088(18)
C13 0.026(3) 0.029(3) 0.022(2) 0.0070(19) -0.0012(19) 0.012(2)
C14 0.031(3) 0.036(3) 0.028(3) 0.015(2) 0.003(2) 0.013(2)

C15 0.030(3) 0.032(3) 0.039(3) 0.021(2) 0.007(2) 0.008(2)
C16 0.025(3) 0.030(3) 0.032(3) 0.012(2) 0.003(2) 0.006(2)
C21 0.015(2) 0.033(3) 0.021(2) 0.0042(19) 0.0044(17) 0.0114(19)
C22 0.023(3) 0.038(3) 0.026(2) 0.004(2) 0.002(2) 0.012(2)
C23 0.033(3) 0.046(3) 0.037(3) -0.001(2) 0.001(2) 0.025(3)
C24 0.035(3) 0.064(4) 0.033(3) -0.004(3) 0.008(2) 0.031(3)
C25 0.029(3) 0.068(4) 0.023(3) 0.004(3) 0.004(2) 0.023(3)
C26 0.024(3) 0.040(3) 0.022(2) 0.003(2) 0.0013(19) 0.012(2)
C31 0.014(2) 0.029(3) 0.021(2) 0.0046(19) 0.0034(17) 0.0039(19)
C32 0.022(2) 0.042(3) 0.027(2) 0.006(2) 0.001(2) 0.010(2)
C33 0.025(3) 0.049(4) 0.030(3) 0.012(2) -0.002(2) 0.002(2)
C34 0.031(3) 0.039(3) 0.033(3) 0.006(2) -0.005(2) -0.009(2)
C35 0.044(3) 0.022(3) 0.041(3) 0.000(2) -0.001(3) -0.001(2)
C36 0.024(3) 0.029(3) 0.032(3) 0.005(2) 0.003(2) 0.006(2)
C41 0.014(2) 0.020(2) 0.019(2) 0.0036(17) 0.0018(17) 0.0017(17)
C42 0.016(2) 0.021(2) 0.015(2) 0.0025(16) 0.0057(16) 0.0052(17)
C43 0.022(2) 0.029(3) 0.021(2) 0.0040(19) 0.0017(19) 0.008(2)
C44 0.029(3) 0.033(3) 0.018(2) -0.0017(19) -0.0028(19) 0.006(2)
C45 0.032(3) 0.026(3) 0.022(2) -0.0037(19) 0.000(2) 0.009(2)
C46 0.026(3) 0.026(3) 0.026(2) -0.0009(19) 0.003(2) 0.012(2)
C51 0.021(2) 0.026(2) 0.017(2) 0.0023(18) 0.0026(17) 0.0120(19)
C52 0.024(2) 0.025(2) 0.033(3) 0.005(2) 0.002(2) 0.010(2)
C53 0.042(3) 0.028(3) 0.043(3) 0.011(2) 0.001(3) 0.014(2)
C54 0.045(3) 0.039(3) 0.037(3) 0.010(2) 0.000(2) 0.026(3)
C55 0.028(3) 0.048(3) 0.030(3) 0.010(2) -0.001(2) 0.022(2)
C56 0.022(2) 0.032(3) 0.027(2) 0.006(2) 0.0038(19) 0.012(2)
C61 0.014(2) 0.026(2) 0.028(2) 0.0092(19) 0.0040(18) 0.0096(18)
C62 0.025(2) 0.038(3) 0.021(2) 0.007(2) 0.0020(19) 0.012(2)
C63 0.028(3) 0.057(4) 0.024(2) 0.012(2) 0.008(2) 0.019(3)

C64 0.020(3) 0.057(4) 0.038(3) 0.025(3) 0.014(2) 0.018(2)

C65 0.018(2) 0.042(3) 0.038(3) 0.013(2) 0.002(2) 0.004(2)

C66 0.020(2) 0.027(3) 0.029(2) 0.005(2) 0.0039(19) 0.003(2)

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All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

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_geom_bond_atom_site_label_2

_geom_bond_distance

_geom_bond_site_symmetry_2

_geom_bond_publ_flag

Pd2 C12 2.024(4) . ?

Pd2 O2 2.133(3) . ?

Pd2 O4 2.189(3) . ?

Pd2 P2 2.2529(11) . ?

Pd2 C12 2.4175(11) . ?

Pd2 Pd1 2.5434(5) . ?

P2 C41 1.796(4) . ?

P2 C51 1.805(4) . ?

P2 C61 1.819(4) . ?

O1 C1 1.242(5) . ?
O1 Pd1 2.175(3) . ?
C1 O2 1.255(5) . ?
C1 C2 1.541(7) . ?
F1 C2 1.311(6) . ?
Pd1 C42 2.021(4) . ?
Pd1 O3 2.141(3) . ?
Pd1 P1 2.2511(12) . ?
Pd1 Cl1 2.4141(11) . ?
P1 C11 1.798(4) . ?
P1 C31 1.812(5) . ?
P1 C21 1.817(4) . ?
F2 C2 1.310(6) . ?
C2 F3 1.329(7) . ?
O4 C3 1.242(5) . ?
C3 O3 1.253(5) . ?
C3 C4 1.536(6) . ?
Cl3 C5 1.740(7) . ?
C4 F5 1.241(6) . ?
C4 F6 1.250(7) . ?
C4 F4 1.261(7) . ?
Cl4 C5 1.751(8) . ?
Cl5 C6 1.757(8) . ?
C6 Cl6 1.761(7) . ?
C11 C12 1.396(6) . ?
C11 C16 1.406(6) . ?
C12 C13 1.382(6) . ?
C13 C14 1.390(7) . ?
C14 C15 1.378(7) . ?

C15 C16 1.385(7) . ?
C21 C26 1.389(6) . ?
C21 C22 1.407(6) . ?
C22 C23 1.384(7) . ?
C23 C24 1.381(8) . ?
C24 C25 1.377(8) . ?
C25 C26 1.386(7) . ?
C31 C36 1.389(7) . ?
C31 C32 1.396(6) . ?
C32 C33 1.392(7) . ?
C33 C34 1.367(8) . ?
C34 C35 1.382(8) . ?
C35 C36 1.393(7) . ?
C41 C42 1.399(6) . ?
C41 C46 1.401(6) . ?
C42 C43 1.397(6) . ?
C43 C44 1.379(6) . ?
C44 C45 1.382(7) . ?
C45 C46 1.384(7) . ?
C51 C52 1.395(6) . ?
C51 C56 1.396(6) . ?
C52 C53 1.385(7) . ?
C53 C54 1.388(7) . ?
C54 C55 1.368(8) . ?
C55 C56 1.390(6) . ?
C61 C62 1.388(6) . ?
C61 C66 1.394(6) . ?
C62 C63 1.388(7) . ?
C63 C64 1.379(8) . ?

C64 C65 1.383(7) . ?

C65 C66 1.394(7) . ?

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C12 Pd2 O2 92.35(15) . . ?

C12 Pd2 O4 176.51(15) . . ?

O2 Pd2 O4 84.49(12) . . ?

C12 Pd2 P2 85.63(12) . . ?

O2 Pd2 P2 174.60(9) . . ?

O4 Pd2 P2 97.39(9) . . ?

C12 Pd2 Cl2 96.23(13) . . ?

O2 Pd2 Cl2 89.96(9) . . ?

O4 Pd2 Cl2 85.27(8) . . ?

P2 Pd2 Cl2 95.22(4) . . ?

C12 Pd2 Pd1 95.98(12) . . ?

O2 Pd2 Pd1 86.60(8) . . ?

O4 Pd2 Pd1 82.39(8) . . ?

P2 Pd2 Pd1 88.63(3) . . ?

Cl2 Pd2 Pd1 167.44(3) . . ?

C41 P2 C51 107.6(2) . . ?

C41 P2 C61 105.9(2) . . ?

C51 P2 C61 106.1(2) . . ?

C41 P2 Pd2 109.81(15) .. ?
C51 P2 Pd2 114.96(14) .. ?
C61 P2 Pd2 112.02(15) .. ?
C1 O1 Pd1 118.5(3) .. ?
O1 C1 O2 129.3(4) .. ?
O1 C1 C2 116.8(4) .. ?
O2 C1 C2 113.8(4) .. ?
C42 Pd1 O3 94.04(14) .. ?
C42 Pd1 O1 176.72(15) .. ?
O3 Pd1 O1 82.99(12) .. ?
C42 Pd1 P1 85.57(12) .. ?
O3 Pd1 P1 175.72(9) .. ?
O1 Pd1 P1 97.30(9) .. ?
C42 Pd1 Cl1 95.94(12) .. ?
O3 Pd1 Cl1 89.25(9) .. ?
O1 Pd1 Cl1 85.43(8) .. ?
P1 Pd1 Cl1 95.03(4) .. ?
C42 Pd1 Pd2 95.92(12) .. ?
O3 Pd1 Pd2 87.41(8) .. ?
O1 Pd1 Pd2 82.59(8) .. ?
P1 Pd1 Pd2 88.39(3) .. ?
Cl1 Pd1 Pd2 167.87(3) .. ?
C11 P1 C31 108.9(2) .. ?
C11 P1 C21 105.0(2) .. ?
C31 P1 C21 107.2(2) .. ?
C11 P1 Pd1 109.65(15) .. ?
C31 P1 Pd1 114.82(15) .. ?
C21 P1 Pd1 110.78(16) .. ?
C1 O2 Pd2 115.0(3) .. ?

F2 C2 F1 108.0(4) .. ?
F2 C2 F3 106.7(4) .. ?
F1 C2 F3 108.6(5) .. ?
F2 C2 C1 113.1(4) .. ?
F1 C2 C1 110.8(4) .. ?
F3 C2 C1 109.5(4) .. ?
C3 O4 Pd2 119.1(3) .. ?
O4 C3 O3 129.7(4) .. ?
O4 C3 C4 116.1(4) .. ?
O3 C3 C4 114.2(4) .. ?
C3 O3 Pd1 114.5(3) .. ?
F5 C4 F6 106.4(6) .. ?
F5 C4 F4 106.2(6) .. ?
F6 C4 F4 102.5(6) .. ?
F5 C4 C3 114.9(4) .. ?
F6 C4 C3 112.7(4) .. ?
F4 C4 C3 113.1(5) .. ?
C13 C5 C14 110.5(4) .. ?
C15 C6 C16 112.8(4) .. ?
C12 C11 C16 120.3(4) .. ?
C12 C11 P1 118.3(3) .. ?
C16 C11 P1 120.1(3) .. ?
C13 C12 C11 118.9(4) .. ?
C13 C12 Pd2 119.0(3) .. ?
C11 C12 Pd2 122.2(3) .. ?
C12 C13 C14 120.5(5) .. ?
C15 C14 C13 121.0(4) .. ?
C14 C15 C16 119.4(5) .. ?
C15 C16 C11 119.9(5) .. ?

C26 C21 C22 119.1(4) .. ?
C26 C21 P1 120.4(4) .. ?
C22 C21 P1 120.5(3) .. ?
C23 C22 C21 119.6(5) .. ?
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P1 C21 C22 C23 -177.3(4) ?
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C24 C25 C26 C21 0.4(8) ?
C22 C21 C26 C25 -1.4(7) ?
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Synthesis of 2d: A suspension of **1a** (50 mg, 0.042 mmol) in diethyl ether (6 mL) was cooled to -10 °C. A slight excess of bromine (5 µL, 0.097 mmol) in ether (1 mL) was added dropwise while the mixture was stirred. The colour changed from yellow to dark red. The reaction mixture was stirred for 15 min at about -5 °C. The pale red solution was decanted off and the red precipitate was washed with diethyl ether (3 × 3 mL) and then dried under vacuum to give the product in high yield (59 mg, 98 %). Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by diffusion of diethyl ether into a dichloromethane solution of the compound at -15 °C.

³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 20 °C): -15.0 (s). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 20 °C): 8.41-8.35 (m, 4H), 8.08-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.05-7.55 (m, 16H), 7.00-6.95 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.84 (m, 2H), 6.81-6.74 (m, 2H), 1.23 (s, 6H).

X-Ray Crystal Structure Data for compound 2d: C₄₀H₃₄Br₂O₄P₂Pd₂, orthorhombic, space group *P*-421/*c*, *a*=22.565(3)Å, *b*=22.565(3)Å, *c*=17.279(4)Å, *a*=*b*=*c*≠90°, *V*=8798(3)Å³, *Z*=8; MoK_α radiation, 293(2)K; 16930 reflections, 9894 independent; (*μ* = 2.742mm⁻¹); refinement (on *F*²) with SHELXTL (version 6.1), 453 parameters, 0 restraints, *R*₁=0.0608 (*I*>2σ) and *wR*₂ (all data)=0.1791, GOF=1.049, max/min residual electron density: 1.658/-1.531 e Å⁻³.

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'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'

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Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

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'Flack H D (1983), Acta Cryst. A39, 876-881'

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C12 C 0.6888(4) 0.8046(4) 0.6543(4) 0.0350(17) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C13 C 0.5957(5) 0.7614(5) 0.5638(5) 0.051(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H13 H 0.5648 0.7467 0.5339 0.062 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C14 C 0.6538(5) 0.7433(5) 0.5512(5) 0.050(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H14 H 0.6617 0.7160 0.5122 0.060 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C15 C 0.7004(4) 0.7652(4) 0.5960(5) 0.045(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H15 H 0.7391 0.7530 0.5864 0.054 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C16 C 0.5855(4) 0.8022(5) 0.6223(5) 0.045(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H16 H 0.5469 0.8145 0.6325 0.054 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

C21 C 0.5474(4) 0.8658(4) 0.7809(5) 0.0409(19) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C22 C 0.5316(4) 0.8085(5) 0.7939(5) 0.048(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H22 H 0.5558 0.7782 0.7758 0.057 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C23 C 0.4796(5) 0.7944(5) 0.8339(6) 0.059(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H23 H 0.4681 0.7551 0.8408 0.070 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C24 C 0.4463(5) 0.8395(6) 0.8625(7) 0.068(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H24 H 0.4119 0.8308 0.8898 0.081 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C25 C 0.4621(5) 0.8978(8) 0.8522(6) 0.072(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H25 H 0.4392 0.9280 0.8735 0.086 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C26 C 0.5124(4) 0.9112(5) 0.8100(5) 0.049(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H26 H 0.5228 0.9506 0.8011 0.059 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C31 C 0.6038(4) 0.9487(4) 0.6727(5) 0.0415(19) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C32 C 0.6036(5) 1.0069(4) 0.7044(5) 0.052(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H32 H 0.6120 1.0122 0.7566 0.062 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C33 C 0.5915(5) 1.0538(5) 0.6603(6) 0.060(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H33 H 0.5921 1.0916 0.6819 0.072 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C34 C 0.5780(6) 1.0469(5) 0.5812(7) 0.069(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H34 H 0.5689 1.0796 0.5507 0.083 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C35 C 0.5784(7) 0.9918(5) 0.5505(6) 0.067(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H35 H 0.5697 0.9869 0.4983 0.080 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C36 C 0.5913(5) 0.9429(5) 0.5944(6) 0.056(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H36 H 0.5917 0.9056 0.5715 0.068 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C41 C 0.6892(4) 0.7670(4) 0.8570(5) 0.0404(19) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C42 C 0.6662(4) 0.8236(4) 0.8713(4) 0.0368(18) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C43 C 0.6221(4) 0.8290(4) 0.9283(5) 0.042(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H43 H 0.6056 0.8661 0.9379 0.051 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C44 C 0.6029(5) 0.7817(5) 0.9696(5) 0.052(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H44 H 0.5744 0.7873 1.0078 0.062 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C45 C 0.6242(5) 0.7265(5) 0.9566(6) 0.056(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .

H45 H 0.6098 0.6942 0.9843 0.067 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C46 C 0.6685(5) 0.7193(4) 0.9002(6) 0.053(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H46 H 0.6843 0.6818 0.8916 0.064 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C51 C 0.7406(5) 0.6890(4) 0.7432(5) 0.049(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C52 C 0.7885(5) 0.6568(4) 0.7199(5) 0.056(2) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H52 H 0.8266 0.6701 0.7310 0.067 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C53 C 0.7803(8) 0.6037(5) 0.6791(7) 0.077(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H53 H 0.8130 0.5820 0.6625 0.092 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C54 C 0.7224(8) 0.5831(5) 0.6633(7) 0.076(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H54 H 0.7171 0.5472 0.6377 0.091 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C55 C 0.6750(7) 0.6149(6) 0.6850(7) 0.073(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H55 H 0.6371 0.6015 0.6731 0.088 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C56 C 0.6823(6) 0.6680(5) 0.7253(6) 0.062(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H56 H 0.6493 0.6897 0.7405 0.074 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C61 C 0.8151(5) 0.7472(5) 0.8539(5) 0.054(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C62 C 0.8078(5) 0.7264(5) 0.9285(5) 0.060(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H62 H 0.7702 0.7204 0.9490 0.072 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C63 C 0.8590(7) 0.7146(6) 0.9728(6) 0.077(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H63 H 0.8544 0.7007 1.0231 0.092 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C64 C 0.9143(6) 0.7226(7) 0.9453(7) 0.074(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H64 H 0.9470 0.7126 0.9754 0.089 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C65 C 0.9220(5) 0.7460(7) 0.8713(7) 0.079(4) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H65 H 0.9598 0.7537 0.8526 0.095 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
C66 C 0.8721(5) 0.7578(7) 0.8252(6) 0.067(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
H66 H 0.8770 0.7727 0.7754 0.080 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .

loop_

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_atom_site_aniso_U_22
_atom_site_aniso_U_33
_atom_site_aniso_U_23
_atom_site_aniso_U_13
_atom_site_aniso_U_12
Pd1 0.0365(3) 0.0355(3) 0.0291(3) 0.0011(2) -0.0005(2) -0.0004(3)
Br1 0.0587(6) 0.0422(5) 0.0399(4) -0.0022(3) 0.0016(4) 0.0028(4)
P1 0.0342(11) 0.0350(11) 0.0324(9) -0.0003(8) -0.0009(8) 0.0030(9)
O1 0.057(4) 0.039(3) 0.043(3) 0.002(2) 0.004(3) -0.008(3)
C1 0.043(5) 0.041(5) 0.042(4) -0.005(4) -0.004(4) 0.000(4)
Pd2 0.0337(3) 0.0426(4) 0.0329(3) 0.0015(2) -0.0001(2) 0.0040(3)
Br2 0.0482(6) 0.0744(7) 0.0508(5) 0.0028(5) 0.0076(4) 0.0159(5)
P2 0.0412(12) 0.0408(12) 0.0395(10) 0.0009(8) -0.0013(9) 0.0105(10)
O2 0.066(5) 0.046(4) 0.037(3) 0.004(3) 0.002(3) -0.008(3)
C2 0.120(11) 0.050(7) 0.056(6) 0.009(5) 0.024(6) -0.011(7)
C3 0.068(7) 0.047(5) 0.026(4) 0.001(4) 0.005(4) 0.001(5)
O3 0.054(4) 0.063(5) 0.047(3) 0.007(3) -0.016(3) -0.008(4)
O4 0.032(3) 0.076(5) 0.058(4) -0.007(3) 0.000(3) -0.008(3)
C4 0.047(7) 0.185(19) 0.084(9) -0.046(10) -0.015(6) -0.005(9)
C11 0.037(5) 0.032(4) 0.038(4) -0.004(3) 0.002(3) 0.000(3)
C12 0.030(4) 0.043(5) 0.032(3) 0.004(3) -0.002(3) 0.007(4)
C13 0.061(7) 0.058(6) 0.035(4) -0.007(4) -0.010(4) -0.010(5)
C14 0.059(6) 0.050(6) 0.041(4) -0.006(4) -0.005(4) 0.007(5)
C15 0.039(5) 0.055(6) 0.041(4) -0.010(4) -0.003(4) 0.010(4)
C16 0.029(4) 0.052(6) 0.056(5) -0.003(4) -0.001(4) 0.007(4)
C21 0.036(4) 0.055(5) 0.032(4) 0.000(4) -0.005(3) 0.001(4)
C22 0.041(5) 0.050(6) 0.051(5) -0.002(4) 0.003(4) -0.003(4)
C23 0.055(6) 0.063(7) 0.058(6) 0.009(5) -0.001(5) -0.008(6)
C24 0.043(6) 0.085(9) 0.075(7) 0.004(6) 0.005(5) -0.009(6)

C25 0.037(6) 0.124(12) 0.054(6) -0.011(6) 0.003(4) 0.012(7)
C26 0.030(4) 0.064(6) 0.052(5) -0.009(4) 0.002(4) 0.009(4)
C31 0.051(5) 0.035(4) 0.039(4) 0.004(3) 0.006(4) 0.006(4)
C32 0.070(7) 0.045(5) 0.040(5) -0.004(4) -0.009(4) 0.004(5)
C33 0.078(8) 0.045(6) 0.057(6) -0.006(5) 0.000(5) 0.004(6)
C34 0.087(9) 0.061(7) 0.060(6) 0.023(5) 0.001(6) 0.012(6)
C35 0.106(10) 0.053(7) 0.041(5) 0.004(4) -0.003(5) 0.013(7)
C36 0.077(8) 0.049(6) 0.044(5) 0.003(4) 0.004(5) 0.011(5)
C41 0.044(5) 0.033(4) 0.044(4) 0.006(3) -0.002(4) 0.002(4)
C42 0.040(5) 0.044(5) 0.027(3) 0.007(3) 0.004(3) 0.000(4)
C43 0.046(5) 0.044(5) 0.037(4) -0.003(3) 0.005(3) 0.003(4)
C44 0.059(6) 0.054(6) 0.042(5) 0.009(4) 0.013(4) 0.005(5)
C45 0.058(6) 0.051(6) 0.058(5) 0.021(5) 0.005(5) -0.006(5)
C46 0.064(7) 0.035(5) 0.060(6) 0.004(4) 0.004(5) 0.004(5)
C51 0.065(7) 0.038(5) 0.045(5) 0.006(4) -0.001(4) 0.006(5)
C52 0.072(7) 0.043(5) 0.051(5) 0.002(4) 0.006(5) 0.016(5)
C53 0.117(12) 0.045(6) 0.068(7) 0.002(5) 0.018(7) 0.023(7)
C54 0.126(13) 0.038(6) 0.064(7) 0.002(5) -0.010(7) 0.012(7)
C55 0.091(9) 0.064(8) 0.064(7) 0.003(6) -0.019(6) -0.012(7)
C56 0.070(7) 0.053(6) 0.062(6) -0.009(5) -0.013(5) 0.014(5)
C61 0.051(6) 0.066(7) 0.044(5) -0.002(4) -0.008(4) 0.020(5)
C62 0.063(7) 0.073(7) 0.043(5) 0.004(4) -0.009(5) 0.017(6)
C63 0.103(11) 0.090(10) 0.039(5) 0.013(5) -0.017(6) 0.010(8)
C64 0.057(7) 0.099(10) 0.067(7) 0.006(6) -0.022(6) 0.020(7)
C65 0.037(6) 0.118(12) 0.083(8) 0.017(8) -0.012(5) 0.026(7)
C66 0.041(6) 0.109(10) 0.051(6) 0.007(6) -0.003(4) 0.020(6)

_geom_special_details

;

All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

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loop_

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Pd1 C42 2.035(8) . ?

Pd1 O3 2.115(7) . ?

Pd1 O1 2.122(6) . ?

Pd1 P1 2.258(2) . ?

Pd1 Pd2 2.5411(9) . ?

Pd1 Br1 2.5967(11) . ?

P1 C11 1.792(8) . ?

P1 C31 1.814(9) . ?

P1 C21 1.835(9) . ?

O1 C1 1.265(11) . ?

C1 O2 1.254(11) . ?

C1 C2 1.516(13) . ?

Pd2 C12 2.045(8) . ?

Pd2 O2 2.104(6) . ?

Pd2 O4 2.122(7) . ?

Pd2 P2 2.263(2) . ?
Pd2 Br2 2.5613(12) . ?
P2 C51 1.790(10) . ?
P2 C41 1.792(9) . ?
P2 C61 1.815(10) . ?
C3 O3 1.156(12) . ?
C3 O4 1.269(11) . ?
C3 C4 1.601(16) . ?
C11 C12 1.376(11) . ?
C11 C16 1.396(12) . ?
C12 C15 1.368(12) . ?
C13 C16 1.387(14) . ?
C13 C14 1.389(15) . ?
C14 C15 1.397(14) . ?
C21 C22 1.360(14) . ?
C21 C26 1.387(13) . ?
C22 C23 1.398(14) . ?
C23 C24 1.359(17) . ?
C24 C25 1.37(2) . ?
C25 C26 1.383(15) . ?
C31 C36 1.389(13) . ?
C31 C32 1.422(13) . ?
C32 C33 1.333(15) . ?
C33 C34 1.409(16) . ?
C34 C35 1.352(17) . ?
C35 C36 1.369(15) . ?
C41 C46 1.390(13) . ?
C41 C42 1.400(12) . ?
C42 C43 1.405(12) . ?

C43 C44 1.356(14) . ?

C44 C45 1.355(16) . ?

C45 C46 1.405(15) . ?

C51 C52 1.363(15) . ?

C51 C56 1.432(16) . ?

C52 C53 1.403(17) . ?

C53 C54 1.41(2) . ?

C54 C55 1.34(2) . ?

C55 C56 1.395(16) . ?

C61 C62 1.382(14) . ?

C61 C66 1.399(16) . ?

C62 C63 1.411(16) . ?

C63 C64 1.35(2) . ?

C64 C65 1.393(18) . ?

C65 C66 1.404(14) . ?

loop_

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_geom_angle_atom_site_label_2

_geom_angle_atom_site_label_3

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_geom_angle_site_symmetry_1

_geom_angle_site_symmetry_3

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C42 Pd1 O3 92.9(3) . . ?

C42 Pd1 O1 178.3(3) . . ?

O3 Pd1 O1 86.5(3) . . ?

C42 Pd1 P1 87.3(2) . . ?

O3 Pd1 P1 174.6(2) . . ?

O1 Pd1 P1 93.04(19) . . ?
C42 Pd1 Pd2 96.1(2) . . ?
O3 Pd1 Pd2 86.1(2) . . ?
O1 Pd1 Pd2 82.27(18) . . ?
P1 Pd1 Pd2 88.45(6) . . ?
C42 Pd1 Br1 95.2(2) . . ?
O3 Pd1 Br1 88.2(2) . . ?
O1 Pd1 Br1 86.46(18) . . ?
P1 Pd1 Br1 97.17(6) . . ?
Pd2 Pd1 Br1 167.67(4) . . ?
C11 P1 C31 105.2(4) . . ?
C11 P1 C21 106.3(4) . . ?
C31 P1 C21 107.1(4) . . ?
C11 P1 Pd1 109.6(3) . . ?
C31 P1 Pd1 112.9(3) . . ?
C21 P1 Pd1 115.1(3) . . ?
C1 O1 Pd1 121.8(6) . . ?
O2 C1 O1 125.4(8) . . ?
O2 C1 C2 117.2(8) . . ?
O1 C1 C2 117.4(8) . . ?
C12 Pd2 O2 91.4(3) . . ?
C12 Pd2 O4 177.5(3) . . ?
O2 Pd2 O4 86.5(3) . . ?
C12 Pd2 P2 86.6(2) . . ?
O2 Pd2 P2 175.1(2) . . ?
O4 Pd2 P2 95.4(2) . . ?
C12 Pd2 Pd1 96.1(2) . . ?
O2 Pd2 Pd1 86.99(19) . . ?
O4 Pd2 Pd1 82.54(19) . . ?

P2 Pd2 Pd1 88.77(6) . . ?
C12 Pd2 Br2 95.9(2) . . ?
O2 Pd2 Br2 88.8(2) . . ?
O4 Pd2 Br2 85.31(19) . . ?
P2 Pd2 Br2 95.86(7) . . ?
Pd1 Pd2 Br2 167.35(4) . . ?
C51 P2 C41 107.2(5) . . ?
C51 P2 C61 105.3(5) . . ?
C41 P2 C61 105.7(4) . . ?
C51 P2 Pd2 115.5(3) . . ?
C41 P2 Pd2 109.5(3) . . ?
C61 P2 Pd2 113.0(4) . . ?
C1 O2 Pd2 117.1(5) . . ?
O3 C3 O4 132.6(10) . . ?
O3 C3 C4 115.1(9) . . ?
O4 C3 C4 112.2(9) . . ?
C3 O3 Pd1 115.2(6) . . ?
C3 O4 Pd2 117.0(7) . . ?
C12 C11 C16 119.6(8) . . ?
C12 C11 P1 121.2(7) . . ?
C16 C11 P1 119.1(7) . . ?
C15 C12 C11 120.5(8) . . ?
C15 C12 Pd2 118.6(6) . . ?
C11 C12 Pd2 120.6(6) . . ?
C16 C13 C14 117.8(9) . . ?
C13 C14 C15 121.3(9) . . ?
C12 C15 C14 119.6(8) . . ?
C13 C16 C11 121.1(8) . . ?
C22 C21 C26 119.6(9) . . ?

C22 C21 P1 121.1(7) .. ?
C26 C21 P1 119.2(8) .. ?
C21 C22 C23 121.3(10) .. ?
C24 C23 C22 118.1(11) .. ?
C23 C24 C25 121.9(11) .. ?
C24 C25 C26 119.4(12) .. ?
C25 C26 C21 119.7(11) .. ?
C36 C31 C32 117.5(8) .. ?
C36 C31 P1 121.1(7) .. ?
C32 C31 P1 121.4(7) .. ?
C33 C32 C31 120.9(9) .. ?
C32 C33 C34 120.7(10) .. ?
C35 C34 C33 118.7(10) .. ?
C34 C35 C36 121.7(10) .. ?
C35 C36 C31 120.5(10) .. ?
C46 C41 C42 119.1(8) .. ?
C46 C41 P2 120.5(7) .. ?
C42 C41 P2 120.0(7) .. ?
C41 C42 C43 117.8(8) .. ?
C41 C42 Pd1 121.4(6) .. ?
C43 C42 Pd1 120.8(7) .. ?
C44 C43 C42 121.7(9) .. ?
C45 C44 C43 121.6(9) .. ?
C44 C45 C46 118.2(9) .. ?
C41 C46 C45 121.5(9) .. ?
C52 C51 C56 119.3(10) .. ?
C52 C51 P2 120.2(9) .. ?
C56 C51 P2 120.5(8) .. ?
C51 C52 C53 119.9(13) .. ?

C52 C53 C54 120.0(13) . . ?
C55 C54 C53 120.5(12) . . ?
C54 C55 C56 120.3(13) . . ?
C55 C56 C51 120.0(11) . . ?
C62 C61 C66 119.9(10) . . ?
C62 C61 P2 119.7(9) . . ?
C66 C61 P2 120.4(7) . . ?
C61 C62 C63 118.2(11) . . ?
C64 C63 C62 122.8(10) . . ?
C63 C64 C65 119.2(10) . . ?
C64 C65 C66 119.6(12) . . ?
C61 C66 C65 120.2(10) . . ?

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_diffn_reflns_theta_full 27.48

_diffn_measured_fraction_theta_full 0.989

_refine_diff_density_max 1.680

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_refine_diff_density_rms 0.414

Synthesis of 3: **4b** (50 mg, 0.028 mmol) was dissolved in dichloromethane (6 mL) and silver tetrafluoroborate (24 mg, 0.123 mmol) in acetonitrile (1.5 mL) was added under vigorous stirring. The stirring was continued for 1 hour in the absence of light. The pale yellow solution was filtered to remove precipitated silver bromide and dried under vacuum to give a yellow oil. This crude product exhibited a single signal at 21.5 ppm in ³¹P-NMR spectroscopy. It was dissolved in the minimum amount of acetonitrile and the addition of diethyl ether precipitated a pale yellow solid, which was collected by filtration and washed with diethyl ether (49 mg). Its ³¹P-NMR spectrum showed two broad signals at 21.5 ppm and 23.8 ppm but when one drop of acetonitrile was added to the sample the spectrum changed again to a single sharp signal at 21.5 ppm.

Synthesis of 4c: A sample of **3**, prepared as described above, starting from 50 mg (0.028 mmol) of **4b**, was dissolved in acetone (3 mL) and a solution of tetrabutylammonium iodide (62 mg, 0.168 mmol) in acetone (3 mL) was added. A fine orange precipitate immediately formed, which was collected by filtration and washed with acetone and diethyl ether (51 mg, 93 %).

³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 20 °C): 24.0 (s). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 20 °C): 7.52-7.41 (m, 12H), 7.28-7.10 (m, 32H), 6.51-6.41 (m, 12H).
Anal. calcd. for C₇₂H₅₆I₄P₄D₄: C 43.08, H 2.98. Found: C 43.71, H 2.85.

Typical catalytic diboration and subsequent oxidation: Bis(catecholato)diboron (0.6 mmol) was added to a solution of the catalyst (5 mol%, 0.01 mmol Pd) and sodium acetate (0.2 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (2 mL) under nitrogen. The solution was stirred for 5 minutes and the substrate (0.2 mmol) was then added. The mixture was stirred for 4 hours at room temperature. NaOH(aq) (3 M, 1 mL) and H₂O₂ (30 %, 1 mL) were added carefully and stirring at room temperature was continued for 2 hours. The oxidation was quenched by adding a saturated aqueous solution of sodium thiosulfate (1 mL) and NaOH(aq) (1 M, 10 mL). Then the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 20 mL) and the united organic phases were washed with brine (20 mL), dried over magnesium sulfate and carefully dried *in vacuo* so that the styrene was not removed. The products obtained were analyzed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy to determine the degree of conversion and the nature of the reaction products.

Typical catalytic diboration, subsequent Suzuki reaction and oxidation: Bis(catecholato)diboron (0.6 mmol) was added to a solution of the catalyst (5 mol%, 0.01 mmol Pd) and NaOAc (0.2 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (2 mL) under nitrogen. The solution was stirred for 5 minutes, the substrate (0.2 mmol) was added and the stirring was continued for 4 hours at room temperature. After heating to reflux, cesium carbonate (0.6 mmol), substrate (0.4 mmol) and water (degassed, 0.2 mL) were added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 15 hours. After cooling to room temperature, NaOH(aq) (3 M, 1 mL) and H₂O₂ (30 %, 1 mL) were added carefully and stirring was continued for 2 hours. The oxidation was quenched by adding a saturated aqueous solution of sodium thiosulfate (1 mL) and NaOH(aq) (1 M, 10 mL). Then the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 20 mL) and the united organic phases were washed with brine (20 mL), dried over magnesium sulfate and dried *in vacuo*. The products obtained were analyzed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy¹ to determine the degree of conversion and the nature of the reaction products.

(±)-1-Cyclohexyl-2-phenylethanol: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 (1H, m), 6.78 (3H, m), 3.80 (3H, 1s, OMe), 3.58 (1H, ddd, *J* = 9.6, 6.0, 3.6 Hz), 2.85 (1H, dd, *J* = 13.6, 3.6 Hz), 2.56 (1H, dd, *J* = 13.6, 9.5 Hz), 2.04-1.67 (5H, m), 1.44-1.41 (1H, m), 1.29-1.07 (5H, m) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.9, 141.0, 129.7, 122.8, 115.9, 11.9, 77.0, 55.3, 43.4, 41.0, 29.5, 28.2, 26.7, 26.4 ppm.

1. S. P. Miller, J. B. Morgan, F. J. Nepveux, J. P. Morken, *Org. Lett.*, **2004**, *6*, 131.

2.